

# Arbeidskrachtenonderzoek 2024 Financial Inclusion (ENGELS)

- A. HOUSEHOLD NUMBER
- B. INTERVIEWER
- C. Household size

Insert the names of all household members.

## I. PERSOONLIJKE GEGEVENS

- 1. What is {0} gender?
  - 1. male
  - 2. female
- 2. What is {0} date of birth (Calculate age)
- 3. Does {0} have an identity number? (Sedula Curação)? (These are the last 2 digits of the sedula)
  - 1. Yes -> please enter the last two numbers
  - 2. No
  - 3. Does not know
  - Refused
  - 4. In which country (island) were you born?
    - 533. Aruba
    - 532. Bonaire
    - 531. Curação
    - 534. Sint Maarten (Nederlandse deel)
    - 536. Sint Eustatius
    - 537. Saba
    - 528. Nederland
    - 214. Dominicaanse Republiek
    - 170. Colombia
    - 332. Haïti
    - 663. St. Martin (Franse deel Sint Maarten)
    - 000. Anders, nl.:
  - 5. What is your nationality?
    - 533. Aruba
    - 532. Bonaire
    - 531. Curação
    - 534. Sint Maarten (Nederlandse deel)
    - 536. Sint Eustatius
    - 537. Saba
    - 528. Nederland
    - 214. Dominicaanse Republiek
    - 170. Colombia
    - 332. Haïti

## 663. St. Martin (Franse deel Sint Maarten)

000. Anders, nl.:

6. How long have you been living on this island?

1. less than 3 months

2. between 4 and 12 months
a Ga door met vraag 7
between 1 up to 5 years
a Ga door met vraag 7
between 6 up to 10 years
a Ga door met vraag 7
between 6 up to 10 years
a Ga door met vraag 7
between 6 up to 10 years
a Ga door met vraag 7

7. How long do you intend to stay?

1. less than 3 months à **END INTERVIEW** 

2. 4 months or more

#### IF 3 YEARS OR YOUNGER à END INTERVIEW

## III. QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE LABOUR MARKET

- 8. Did you work in the past 12 months the whole year, part of the year or occasionally? (Including 'casual work'!)
  - 1. yes, the whole year à Go to question 15 (include: 'sickness leave' or 'disability for work')
  - 2. yes, part of the year
  - 3. yes, occasionally
  - 4. no, did not work à Go to question 11
  - 5. unknown à Go to question 11
- 9. How long have you worked in total during the past 12 months?
  - 1. less than 1 month
  - 2. between 1 and 6 months
  - 3. longer than 6 months
  - 4. unknown
- 10. Do you have a job or your own company/business at this moment?
  - 1. yes, a job à Go to question 15
  - 2. yes, my own company/business à Go to question 15
  - 3. no, neither
- 11. Have you worked or performed casual labour for 4 hours or more, last week?
  - 1. Yes
  - 2. no à Go to question 12

#### IV. QUESTIONS FOR PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK

- 12. Are you looking for a job or would you like to start your own business?
  - 1. yes, I am looking for work Go to question 14

- 2. yes, I wish to start my own business
- 3. no, none of the above Go to question 15
- 13. If you obtained the necessary funds and permissions to start your own business, could you in principle start within two weeks?
  - 1. yes
  - 2. no à Go to question 15
  - 3. unknown
- 14. If you find work, could you start within two weeks?
  - 1. yes
  - 2. no à Go to question 15
  - 3. unknown

## VII. QUESTIONS CONCERNING INCOME

- 15. What was the source of your highest income last month?
  - 1. labour/business
  - 2. Old Age pension (AOV)
  - 3. pension (APC, private pension, company pension etc.)
  - 4. widow- and orphanage pension
  - 5. welfare
  - 6. own capital/property
  - 7. scholarship
  - 8. retaining pay/severance pay arrangement
  - 9. child support/alimentation
  - 10. other:
  - 11. no income à Go to question 19
  - 99. unknown

15a-1. What was your gross income from this source last month?
Only numbers can be entered. If the respondent does not want to specify the amount, enter the digit 0 and
provide the oppotunity to use the income card.
If amount equals 0 à Go to question 15a-2
If amount greater than 0 à Go to question 15b

15a-2. What was your MONTHLY gross income from this source last month?\_\_\_\_ (only if respondent does not want to specify amount) à go to 15c

If respondent does not want to use the income card either, choose unknown à Go to question 17

Question 16 is only for persons who answered question 15 with "labour/business"

- 16. Do you receive the minimum hourly wage?
  - 1. yes, the minimum hourly wage
  - 2. no, lower than the minimum hourly wage
  - 3. no, higher than the minimum hourly wage

99. unknown
17. What was the source of your second highest income last month?  1. labour/business 2. Old Age pension (AOV) 3. pension (APNA, private pension, company pension etc.) 4. widow- and orphanage pension 5. welfare 6. own capital/property 7. scholarship 8. retaining pay/severance pay arrangement 9. child support/alimentation 10. other: 11. no income à 19 99. unknown
17a-1. What was your gross income from this source last month?Only numbers can be entered. If the respondent does not want to specify the amount, enter the digit 0 and provide the opportunity to use the income card. If amount equals 0 à Go to question 18a_2 If amount greater than 0 à Go to question 18b
17a-2. What was your gross income from this source last month? (only if respondent does not want to specify amount) à go to question 18c  If respondent does not want to use the income card either, choose unknown à Go to question 19
VIII. QUESTIONS CONCERNING HOUSEHOLD LABOUR
18. Yesterday, how much time did you/he/she spend on housework for which you/they were not paid? Housework includes activities such as cleaning the house, doing laundry, ironing, preparing and serving food, washing the car, cleaning the yard, cutting the grass, tending to your flower garden, shopping for groceries, cooking gas or other household items, paying bills and minor home repairs. Travelling or waiting time should be included in your answer.  a. Zero/none b. Hours l_l_1 Minutes l_l_1
c. Don't Know
d. Refused/not stated
<ul> <li>19. Yesterday, how much time did you/he/she spend looking after children who are members of your household or family, without receiving any pay? Looking after children includes playing, bathing, helping with homework, reading, and taking to the doctor or activities. Travelling or waiting time should be included in your answer. <ul> <li>a. Zero/none</li> <li>b. Hours l_l_l Minutes l_l_l</li> <li>c. Don't Know</li> <li>d. Refused/not stated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
20. Yesterday, how much time did you/he/she spend caring for adults who are members of your household or

4. do not known

family, including elderly, sick or disabled, without receiving pay? Caring for includes feeding, personal and physical care, talking with, helping with shopping or paying bills, providing help with taking medication, and so

on. Travelling or waiting time should be included in your answer.

- a. Zero/none
- b. Hours l\_1\_1 Minutes l\_1\_1\_1
- c. Don't Know
- d. Refused/not stated

# END AKO INTERVIEW

# Start vragenlijst Financial Inclusion

#### **FACT FINDING**

- 8. What is your highest completed educational level
  - 01 Primary school (basis school)
  - 02 VSBO/VMBO/AGO/MAVO/LBO
  - 03 HAVO/VWO
  - 03 SBO/MBO or equivalent
  - 04 HBO/BA/BSc or equivalent
  - 05 WO/MSc/ MBA or equivalent
  - 06 PhD
  - 07 None
- 9. What is your current employment status?
  - 01 Employed, full time in permanent service (=>36 hours per week)
  - 02 Employed temporary service
  - 03 Employed, part time (<36 hours per week, job-taker)
  - 04 Self-employed
  - 05 Casual worker/freelancer
  - 06 Unemployed
  - 07 Student
  - 08 Retired
  - 09 Other (please specify)
- 11. What is your gross household income per month?

### ACCESS TO PAYMENT INSTRUMENTS

- 12a.Do you have an active local personal debit account (current checking account) with a financial institution?
  - 01 Yes
  - 02 No, I do not have any local personal debit account (go to question 13a)
- 12b. Please indicate which institution you have one or more personal debit account with (multiple answer)
  - 01 Yes, with a Commercial bank
  - 02 Yes, with a Credit Institution (Credit Union)
  - 03 Yes, with a Non bank (Fintech)
  - 04 Yes, Other, please specify
  - 05 No, I do not have any local personal debit account (go to question 13a)

## Please specify

- 13a. What is the reason that you do not have a local personal debit account? (multiple answer)
  - 00 It is too expensive
  - 01 I do not have a salary slip (or can not prove that I have income)
  - 02 I do not have an appropriate (local) identification

- 03 It is too expensive
- 04 I do not trust the financial institutions
- 05 I do not have enough money to use a current account
- 06 Because of religious reasons
- 07 Because a family member already has an account I use
- 08 I use a savings account not a current account
- 09 I refuse digitalization
- 10 Other (Specify)
- No interest or no need (Specify why) (open text field)
- Other (specify)

14a Besides a debit account, Do you have any of the following active accounts that you have been using in the last 6 months? (multiple answer)

- 01 Savings account
- 02 Credit card account in ANG
- 03 Credit card account in USD
- 04 Foreign bank account (foreign debit card, credit card or savings)
- 05 Other (specify)
- 06 I do not have any other account

## POSSESSION OF DEVICES AND FREQUENCY USE OF INTERNET

- 15 Do you own or have access to the following devices? (multiple answer)
  - 01 (Smart) phone
  - 02 Tablet
  - 03 Computer/Laptop
  - 04 Other (specify)
  - 05 None
- 16 What is the frequency use of internet?
  - 01 Daily
  - 02 Weekly
  - 03 Monthly
  - 04 Quarterly
  - 05 Annually
  - 06 I rarely use the internet
  - 076 I do not use the internet
  - 087 I do not have access to the internet

#### **PAYMENT BEHAVIOR**

17 Generally, what payment instrument do you typically use to pay your bills and receipts for the following amounts:

```
17a less than or equal to 25ANG
17b 26 ANG – 100 ANG
17c 101 ANG - 200 ANG
17d 201 ANG - 1000 ANG
17e 1001 ANG – 2000 ANG
17f greater than or equal to 2001 ANG
      01 Cash
      02 Debit card insertion/ (swipe)
      03 Debit card contactless/ tapb
      04 Credit card
      05 Online banking
      06 Mobile banking
      07 Other (specify)
      08 N/A
```

18 Generally, what payment instrument do you typically use when you need to pay another individual the following amounts:

```
18a less than or equal to 25 ANG
18b 26 ANG – 100 ANG
18c 101 ANG - 200 ANG
18d 201 ANG - 1000 ANG
18e 1001 ANG – 2000 ANG
18f greater than or equal to 2001 ANG
      01 Cash
      02 Online banking
      03 Mobile banking
      04 Peer to peer (P2P) mobile payment system
      05 Other (specify)
      06 N/A
```

19. How much cash in hand do you typically carry?

```
01 None, typically I do not carry any cash
02 ANG 1 - ANG 100
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03 ANG 101 - ANG 200

04 ANG 201 - ANG 300

05 ANG 301 - ANG 1,000

06 ANG 1,001 - ANG 2,000

07 ANG 2,001 - ANG 10,000

08 ANG 10,001 or more

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20a. How often do you typically withdraw cash from the ATM?
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20b. How often do you typically deposit cash through the ATM?

20c. How often do you typically go to the financial institution's branch to withdraw cash?

20d. How often do you typically go to the financial institution's branch to deposit cash?

01 Daily

02 Weekly

03 Monthly

- 04 Quarterly
- 05 Annually
- 06 Rarely
- 076 Never
- 21. How do you pay the following bills in a typical month? (Please select the most used.)
- 21a. Electricity and/or water
- 21b. Cooking gas
- 21c. Phone/mobile/top-up
- 21d. Internet (wifi or data)
- 21e. Taxes
  - 01 Cash
  - 02 Debit card insertion / swipe
  - 03 Debit card contactless/ tapb
  - 04 Credit card
  - 05 Online banking
  - 06 Mobile banking
  - 07 Other (specify)
  - 08 N/A
- 22. How do you pay for the following in a typical month:
- 22a. Purchases from a supermarket
- 22b. Gasoline/Diesel
- 22c. Clothes and shoes
- 22d. Building services (construction, gardening, furniture, auto repair)
- 22e. Outdoor consumption (fast food) restaurant, 'truk di pan' etc.
  - 01 Cash
  - 02 Debit card insertion / swipe
  - 03 Debit card contactless/ tap
  - 04 Credit card
  - 05 Online banking
  - 06 Mobile banking
  - 07 Other (specify)
  - 08 N/A
- 22f. Purchases from international online stores (e.g. Amazon, e-Bay, Shein, Netflix)
  - 01 Cash
  - 02 Debit card insertion / swipe
  - 03 Debit card contactless/ tab
  - 04 Webshop payment with Debit card
  - 05 Webshop payment with Credit card
  - 06 Online banking
  - 07 Mobile banking
  - 08 Other (specify)
  - 09 N/A

- 22g. Purchases from local online stores (e.g. Kooyman, Building Depot)
  - 01 Webshop payment with Debit card
  - 02 Webshop payment with Credit card
  - 03 Online banking
  - 04 Mobile banking
  - 05 Other (specify)
  - 06 N/A
- 23. Have you shopped online in the past 12 months (e.g. Amazon, e-Bay, Shein)?
  - 01 Yes, via myself
  - 02 Yes, via someone else
  - 03 No
- 24. In the future are you likely to use cashless as a mode of payment?
  - 01 Yes
  - 02 No (specify why )

If no, what is the reason?

- 01 I am not ready for full digitalization
- 02 I do not believe in 100% digitalization
- 03 Other (specify)
- 25. If cash in circulation were significantly reduced, would this impact you adversely?
  - 01 Yes (specify why )
  - 02 No

#### PERSONAL FINANCIAL POSITION

- 26a. 1. If any, on which of the following loans do you still have debt? Multiple choiceanswer Personal loan (Go to question P26.b)
  - a. Car loan (Go to question C26.b)
  - b. Mortgage loan (Go to question M26.b)
  - c. Student loan (Go to question S26.b)
  - d. Credit card outstanding balance (Go to question CC26.b)
  - e. Other loan (specify) (Go to question (O26.b)
  - f. I have no debts (Why) (Go to question 26a.2)
- 26a.2 If answer is I have no debts:
  - a. No interest/need to borrow
  - b. I am not eligible due to no income/low income
  - c. I am not eligible due to no fixed job
  - d. Other reason (specify)

- 26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your personal loan?
  - a. ANG 250.00 or less
  - b. ANG 251.00 ANG 500.00
  - c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
  - d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
  - e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
  - f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
  - g. I don't know / I don't remember

# 26.b. 2. Where did you borrow your personal loan?

- a. Commercial bank
- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Pawn shop (Cash4Gold)
- d. Micro credit institution (e.g. Caribbean Cash, Island Finance, Qredit)
- e. Family, friend or colleague
- f. Employer (e.g. salary advance)
- g. Another private or informal lender
- h. Other (specify)

### P.26b. 3. For what reason did you take out a personal loan?

- a. To pay school fees
- b. For emergency or health purposes
- c. For a funeral or wedding
- d. For travel
- e. For consumption purposes (e.g. because you were short on money)
- f. To purchase materials or services to build, extend, or renovate your home or apartment
- g. Other (specify)

## C.26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your car loan?

- a. ANG 250.00 or less
- b. ANG 251.00 ANG 500.00
- c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
- d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
- e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
- f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
- g. I don't know / I don't remember

# C.26.b. 2. Where did you borrow your car loan?

- a. Commercial bank
- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Micro credit institution (e.g. Caribbean Cash, Island Finance, Qredit)
- d. Family, friend or colleague
- e. Employer (e.g. salary advance)
- f. Another private or informal lender
- g. Other (specify)

### C.26b. 3. For what reason did you take out a car loan?

- a. To buy a car
- b. Other (specify)

## M.26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your mortgage loan?

- a. ANG 250.00 or less
- b. ANG 251.00 ANG 500.00
- c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
- d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
- e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
- f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
- g. I don't know / I don't remember

## M.26.b. 2. Where did you borrow your mortgage loan?

- a. Commercial bank
- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Family, friend or colleague
- d. Another private or informal lender
- e. Other

# M.26b. 3. For what reason did you take out a mortgage loan?

- a. To purchase your home, land or apartment
- b. To purchase materials or services to build, extend, or renovate your home or apartment

### S.26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your student loan?

- a. ANG 250.00 or less
- b. ANG 251.00 ANG 500.00
- c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
- d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
- e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
- f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
- g. I don't know / I don't remember

## S.26.b. 2. Where did you borrow your student loan?

- a. Commercial bank
- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Micro credit institution (e.g. Caribbean Cash, Island Finance, Credit)
- d. Family, friend or colleague
- e. Employer (e.g. salary advance)
- f. Another private or informal lender
- g. Study financing (e.g. Government, DUO)
- h. Other

### S.26b. 3. For what reason did you take out a student loan?

- a. To pay school fees
- b. Other

## CC.26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your credit card?

- a. ANG 250.00 or less
- b. NG 251.00 ANG 500.00
- c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
- d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
- e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
- f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
- g. I don't know / I don't remember

## CC.26.b. 2. Where did you get your credit card?

- a. Commercial bank
- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Micro credit institution (e.g. Caribbean Cash, Island Finance, Credit)
- d. Family, friend or colleague
- e. Employer (e.g. salary advance)
- f. Another private or informal lender
- g. Other (specify)

### CC.26b. 3. For what reason doid you use your credit card?

- a. To pay school fees
- b. To buy a car
- c. For emergency or health purposes
- d. For a funeral or wedding
- e. For travel
- f. For consumption purposes (e.g. because you were short on money)
- g. Other (specify)

### O.26b. 1. What is your monthly loan payment for your other loan?

- a. ANG 250.00 or less
- b. ANG 251.00 ANG 500.00
- c. ANG 501.00 ANG 1,500.00
- d. ANG 1,501.00 ANG 2,500.00
- e. ANG 2,501.00 ANG 5,000.00
- f. ANG 5,001.00 or more
- g. I don't know / I don't remember

## O.26.b. 2. Where did you borrow your other loan?

a. Commercial bank

- b. Credit union (e.g. ACU)
- c. Pawn shop (Cash4Gold)
- d. Micro credit institution (e.g. Caribbean Cash, Island Finance, Credit)
- e. Hire purchase in stores (e.g. Payment plans for furniture, appliances, etc. at Omni)
- f. Family, friend or colleague
- g. Employer (e.g. salary advance)
- h. Another private or informal lender
- i. Other (specify)
- O.26b. 3. For what reason did you take out your other loan?
  - a. For a funeral or wedding
  - b. For travel
  - c. For consumption purposes (e.g. because you were short on money)
  - d. To pay school fees
  - e. To buy a car
  - f. For emergency or health purposes
  - g. To purchase materials or services to build, extend, or renovate your home or apartment.
  - h. Other (specify)
- 27. Thinking about financial products and services in general, in the last 2 years, have you experienced any of the following issues?
  - 27a. Have you accepted advice to invest in a financial product that you later found to be a scam, such as a pyramid scheme?
    - a. Yes
    - b. No
  - 27b. Have you accidentally provided financial information in response to a letter, an email, or phone call that you later found out was not genuine?
    - a. Yes
    - b. No
  - 27c. Have you discovered that someone has used your card/account details to pay for goods without your authorization?
    - a. Yes
    - b. No

## FACT FINDING: PERSONAL FINANCIAL POSITION

- 28. Overall, thinking of your assets, debts and savings, how satisfied are you with your current personal financial condition?
  - a. Very dissatisfied
  - b. Dissatisfied
  - c. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
  - d. Satisfied
  - e. Very satisfied

- f. N/A
- 29. In a typical month, how difficult is it for you to cover your expenses and pay all your bills?
  - a. Very difficult
  - b. Difficult
  - c. Neither difficult nor easy
  - d. Easy
  - e. Very easy
  - f. N/A
- 29a. Do you set money aside? If yes, please indicate the reason. (multiple answer)
  - a. For savings
  - b. For expenses in the future (e.g. education, a wedding, or a big purchase)
  - c. For emergencies (e.g. sickness, job loss, economic downturn)
  - d. For investments (e.g. stocks, bonds)
  - e. Other (specify)
  - f. No, I do not set money aside

30a. Have you personally used credit for any of the following purposes in the past 12 months and paid interest on the balance? Multiple choice

- a. No, I did not use any credit
- b. To pay regular bills
- c. To pay for food
- d. To help support family or friends outside your immediate household
- e. To buy something on impulse
- f. To buy a gift for someone
- g. Other (specify)
- 31. Suppose you had ANG 100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow? Suppose you need to borrow ANG 100. Which is the lower amount to pay back, ANG 105 or ANG 100 plus three percent interest?
  - a. More than ANG 1052.00
  - b. Exactly ANG 1002.00 plus 3 percent
  - c. Less than ANG 102.00
  - d. I don't know
- 32. How does inflation affect the purchasing power of money? Suppose over the next 10 years the prices of the things you buy double. If your income also doubles, will you be able to buy less than you can currently buy, the same as you can currently buy or more than you can currently buy?
  - a. It increases the purchasing power of money
  - b. It decreases the purchasing power of money
  - c. It has no effect on the purchasing power of money
  - d. More than currently
    - a. Exactly the same
    - b. Less than currently
    - c. I don't know

- 33. Which of the following strategies can help ensure you have enough money for retirement? Statement: A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.
  - a. Start saving early and contribute regularly to retirement
  - b. Rely on Social Security benefits alone
  - c. Invest only in low-yield savings accounts The statement is True
  - d. The statement is False
  - e. I don't know
- 34. Please indicate which of the following pertains to the Central Bank of Curaçao and Sint Maarten.
  34a. It is possible for anyone to open a bank account at Tthe cCentral Bbank of Curaçao and Sint Maarten same as can be done at a commercial bankoperates similar to a commercial bank.
  - a. Yes
  - b. No
  - c. I don't know
  - 34b. The Central Bank of Curação and Sint Maarten central bank supervises banking and other creditfinancial institutions.
    - a. Yes
    - b. No
    - c. I don't know
  - 34c. The Central Bank of Curação and Sint Maarten central bank provides advice to the Government of Curação, and Sint Maarten and the BES Islands.
    - a. Yes
    - b. No
    - c. I don't know
- 35. The Central Bank of Curação and Sint Maarten is the only institution entitled by law to issue paper money in the Countries Curação and Sint Maarten. Are you aware that you can file a complaint against a (formal) financial institution at the central bank?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No
  - c. I don't know
- 36. Imagine that all your debts together represents 50% of your gross monthly income. Do you think you can borrow more money?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No
  - c. I don't know
- 46. Are you familiar with the topics virtual assets or cryptocurrency such as Bitcoin, Ethereum, BNB, etc.?

- a. Yes
- b. No

### If yes:

46a. Do you have any virtual asset investment or did you ever invest in virtual assets?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

#### If no:

46b. If you had more information about the topics virtual assets or cryptocurrency, would you (have) invest in these?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

### **CONSUMER CONFIDENCE**

These questions are on behalf of the household.

- 37. How do you think the general economic situation in Curação has changed over the past 12 months?
  - a. Improved
  - b. Stayed the same
  - c. Worsened
- 38. How do you expect the general economic situation in Curação to change over the next 12 months?
  - a. Improved
  - b. Stayed the same
  - c. Worsened
- 39. How has your household's financial situation changed over the past 12 months?
  - a. Improved
  - b. Stayed the same
  - c. Worsened
- 40. How do you expect your household's financial situation to change over the next 12 months?
  - a. Improved
  - b. Stayed the same
  - c. Worsened
- 41. How do you expect the employment situation for the members of your household to change over the next 12 months?
  - a. Improved
  - b. Stayed the same
  - c. Worsened
- 42. How likely is your household to make major purchases, such as car, house, or other significant items (such ase.g., furniture, refrigerator, or television) over the next 12 months?
  - a. Very likely

- b. Somewhat likely
- c. Not likely
- 43. How do you expect consumer prices to develop over the next 12 months?
  - a. Higher
  - b. Same
  - c. Lower
- 44a. Do you have insurance policies?
  - a. Yes [if YES, GO TO QUESTION 44b]
  - b. No, because it is useless
  - c. No, because it is (too) expensive
  - d. No, other reason (please specify)
- 44b. Which insurance policies do you have? (more answers are possible)
  - 44b1. Life Insurance (focus on income)
  - a. Endowment (individual savings, college saving)
  - b. Whole Life (inherit estate)
  - c. Term Life (for mortgage repayment)
  - d. Pensions & Annuities (for future income)
  - e. Funeral
  - f. Others (please specify)
  - 44b2. Non-life Insurance (focus on possession)
  - a. Accident & Sickness
  - b. Motor vehicle
  - c. Marine, Transit & Aviation
  - d. Property
  - e. Other (please specify)
- 44c. I have no insurance policies because it is useless.
- 44d. I have no insurance policies because it is (too) expensive.
- 45. Do you think that your current insurance policies are sufficient for your situation?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No (please specify / indicate reason)

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS REGARDING VIRTUAL ASSET

What is your opinion about the following statement:

- 47. It is easy to make use of online/mobile banking
- 48. It is easy to pay through the swiping machines (indeed with the introduction of tap)
- 49. It is easy to acquire a payment account
- 50. There is a need to reduce transaction costs for customers (and merchants)
  - a. Heavily disagree
  - b. Disagree
  - c. Neutral
  - d. Agree
  - e. Heavily agree